**Java Basics**

* Define the scope of variables
* Define the structure of a Java class
* Create executable Java applications with a main method; run a Java program from the command line; produce console output
* Import other Java packages to make them accessible in your code
* Compare and contrast the features and components of Java such as: platform independence, object orientation, encapsulation, etc.

**Working With Java Data Types**

* Declare and initialize variables (including casting of primitive data types)
* Differentiate between object reference variables and primitive variables
* Know how to read or write to object fields
* Explain an Object's Lifecycle (creation, "dereference by reassignment" and garbage collection)
* Develop code that uses wrapper classes such as Boolean, Double, and Integer

**Using Operators and Decision Constructs**

* Use Java operators; use parentheses to override operator precedence
* Test equality between Strings and other objects using == and equals ()
* Create if and if/else and ternary constructs
* Use a switch statement

**Creating and Using Arrays**

* Declare, instantiate, initialize and use a one-dimensional array
* Declare, instantiate, initialize and use multi-dimensional arrays

**Using Loop Constructs**

* Create and use while loops
* Create and use for loops including the enhanced for loop
* Create and use do/while loops
* Compare loop constructs
* Use break and continue

**Working with Methods and Encapsulation**

* Create methods with arguments and return values; including overloaded methods
* Apply the static keyword to methods and fields
* Create and overload constructors; differentiate between default and user defined constructors
* Apply access modifiers
* Apply encapsulation principles to a class
* Determine the effect upon object references and primitive values when they are passed  into methods that change the values

**Working with Inheritance**

* Describe inheritance and its benefits
* Develop code that makes use of polymorphism; develop code that overrides methods;  differentiate between the type of a reference and the type of an object
* Determine when casting is necessary
* Use super and this to access objects and constructors
* Use abstract classes and interfaces

**Handling Exceptions**

* Differentiate among checked exceptions, unchecked exceptions, and Errors
* Create a try-catch block and determine how exceptions alter normal program flow
* Describe the advantages of Exception handling
* Create and invoke a method that throws an exception
* Recognize common exception classes (such as NullPointerException, ArithmeticException, ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException, ClassCastException)

**Working with Selected classes from the Java API**

* Manipulate data using the StringBuilder class and its methods
* Create and manipulate Strings
* Create and manipulate calendar data using classes from java.time.LocalDateTime,  java.time.LocalDate, java.time.LocalTime, java.time.format.DateTimeFormatter, java.time.Period
* Declare and use an ArrayList of a given type
* Write a simple Lambda expression that consumes a Lambda Predicate expression

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